Investor Relations | June 2015





















# **Company Mission & Business Area**

# A Mobile Lifestyle Platform

Daum Kakao provides mobile lifestyle services that make everyday connections boundless and better

Our mission is to "Connect Everything" Connecting users, businesses, and more together on our platform in a way that touches every aspect of our lives

**Communication &** Community

Search & Recommendation

**Media & Content** 

**Games** 

Commerce & **Payment** 































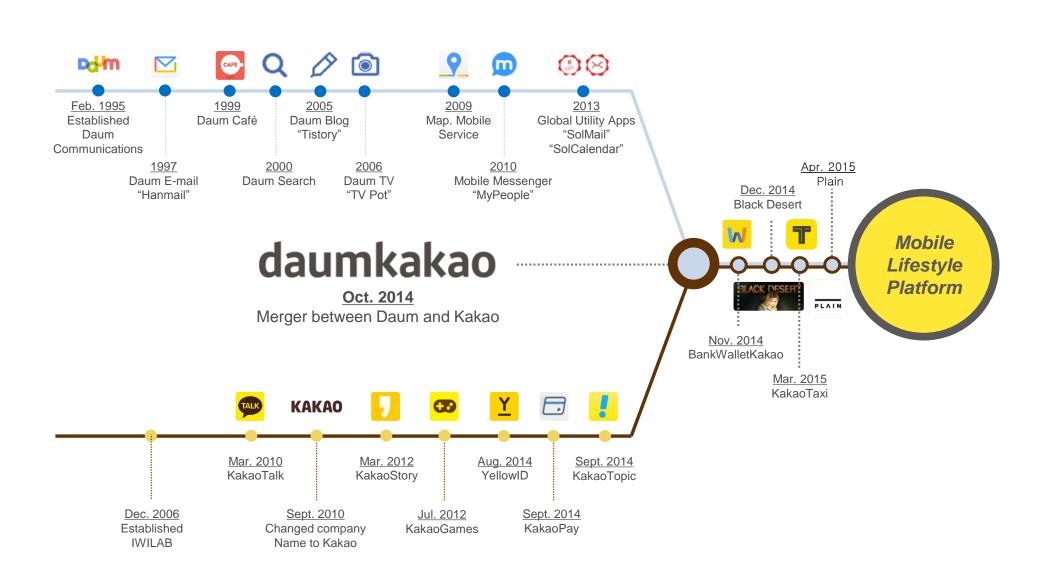






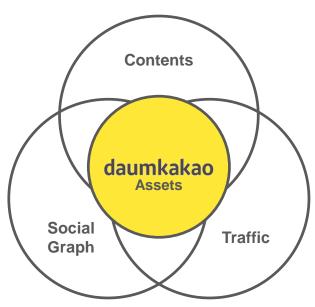


# **Created Through the Merger of Leading Internet & Mobile Platforms**



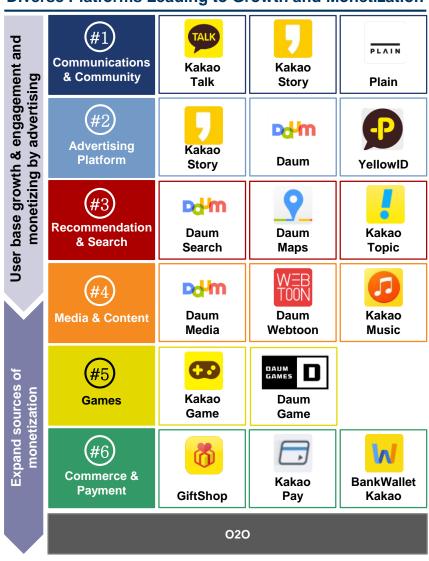
# Diversified Platform Leveraging Content, Social Graph and User Traffic

### **Daum Kakao's Assets and Expertise**



- Contents: 14 years of accumulated contents of Daum Search and continued creation of contents by KakaoStory users
- Social graph: solid user network built on KakaoTalk, KakaoStory and Daum Cafe
- Traffic: high traffic provided by KakaoTalk (#1 unique visitors among mobile messengers) and Daum Search (#2 unique visitors among PC websites)

### **Diverse Platforms Leading to Growth and Monetization**



# #1 Communications





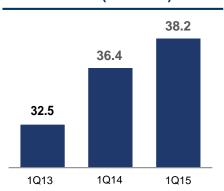
### **KakaoTalk**

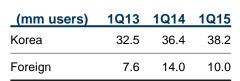
- Penetration: Over 96% of smartphone users in Korea are active users
- Continue to grow our domestic active users. Greater privacy & protection with new Secret Chat mode
- Serve as the spine and central platform for many of Daum Kakao's mobile services
- Free voice calls, share photos and videos with KakaoTalk friends
- Serviced worldwide in 230 countries in 15 different languages

### **KakaoStory**

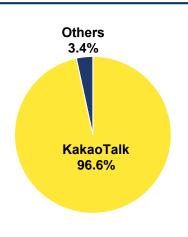
- Mobile based, photo-centric SNS built on KakaoTalk's social graph which allows sharing of photos, videos and thoughts
  - Key features include photo upload/editing, KakaoStory Channel, comments, hash tags, etc.
  - Via "KakaoStoryChannel", a user-friendly mini blog within KakaoStory, promotes spontaneous creation of contents and offers a differentiated medium of contents recommendation
- Advertising: launched in 3Q14, native/push advertisements are displayed within the KakaoStory newsfeed

# Quarterly Monthly Active Users ("MAUs")

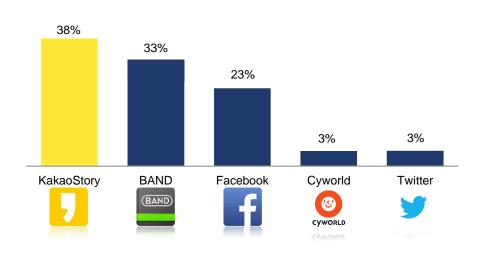




### **Dominant M/S<sup>1</sup>**



### KakaoStory Has a Predominant User Base in Korea<sup>2</sup>



- Based on monthly time spent; other messengers include LINE, MyPeople, TicToc, joyn.T and NateOn.
- Based on MAU in April



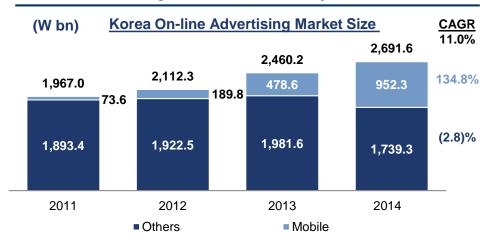
# **Advertising Platform**



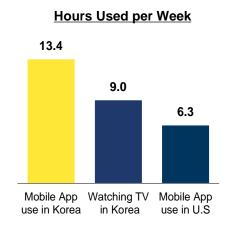




### Mobile Advertising Has Become the Key Growth Driver...<sup>1</sup>



### The Most Effective Market to Leverage Mobile Ad



- Korea is a most attractive mobile advertising environment
- Advertisers are shifting their strategic focus to mobile from the traditional channels

### Attractive On-line/Mobile Consolidated Package Model



- Packaged advertising model via its various service platforms
- Significant cross-selling opportunities
- Maximize the point of user engagement

### Daum Kakao's Advanced Advertising Systems Are Prepared to Thrive in the Growing Market



 Daum Ad@m, a unique mobile advertising system developed by Daum, connects advertisers to affiliate mobile websites and apps



 For both business and personal users, KakaoStory Channels offer exclusive ad spaces exposed to a wide range of users with similar interests



- YellowID offers a window of communication for small businesses to advertise interactively with customers on KakaoTalk
  - Over 100,000 YellowID accounts have been created, and there are 2mm+ SMEs in Korea.

Source: Korea Online-ad Association

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Others" include display ads and search ads.



# **Recommendation & Search**



# Daum Search Expansive range of contents accumulated for 14 years Results focused on search intent Search categories for

 Search portal that spans across cafes, music, news articles, images, blogs and more

optimal results

15

# Daum Maps Coverage Most comprehensive in Korea 17 District's transit info 2.5M Weekly active users

- First digital and mobile map in Korea
- First to offer real-life images of streets and buildings

### KakaoTopic

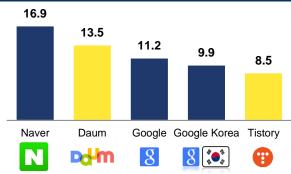


 Personalized contents recommendation platform for mobile, contents ranging from news to entertainment

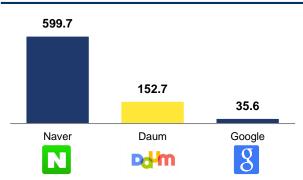
### Korea PC Website Rankings<sup>1</sup>



# Korea Mobile Website Rankings<sup>1</sup>



### Korea PC Search Queries Rankings<sup>2</sup>



Despite the lower search queries, Daum Search has a competitive unique visitor base compared to Naver, which implies that Daum Kakao is poised to successfully expand
in the mobile search market, a completely new territory for competition

Source: Nielsen KoreanClick

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Million unique visitors as of April 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Based on queries from Feb. 9, 2015 to Feb. 15, 2015.



# **Media & Content**









### **Daum Media**

# ### 100 MAN AND THE CONTROL OF TH

#1 Media Platform

600%

20,000 News articles everyday

Growth in news funding projects

 Extensive news portal aggregating contents from major Korean media outlets

### Daum Webtoon / KakaoPage





#1 Novel/Cartoon app (KakaoPage)

6.3M Users (KakaoPage)

Titles on China Market (Webtoon)

- Provider of new genre of digital contents, "Webtoon" or web comics
- KakaoPage, the leading mobile contents provider in Korea, offers a wide range of paid contents incl. novels and comics
- Daum webtoon authors may exploit the KakaoPage platform to gain viewer popularity

### **KakaoMusic**



#2 Music app in usage level

5M Users in 20 days

16M Accumulated downloads

- Social music service which allows music to function as a medium for social interaction
- Background music services to Kakao profiles, and recently launched streaming service in Apr. 2015
- As of Apr. 2015, KakaoMusic ranks #2 in MAU after MelOn with 3M+ songs in library







### **KakaoGame**

- Initially launched in July 2012, KakaoGame is the world's first social mobile gaming platform that has more than 630 game titles with approximately 520 million players
- Power of Daum Kakao's social graph has predominantly driven the overall market growth
- Potential growth in average revenue per paying user to come from switch to more "hardcore" and expensive games on the back of increased screen size, better smartphones and faster mobile 4G/LTE data plans
- Consistently enhancing KakaoGame's capability as a game marketing platform by launching Game Home Tab and advance reservation program

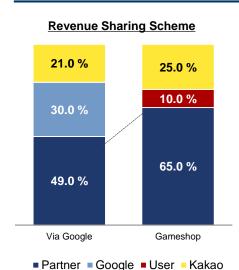
### **Other Latest Developments**

- Black Desert, an online game published by Daum Game, launched on Dec.17 in 2014, drew positive response from users. Currently boasts 1.5m register users with 10,000+ PC Rooms.
- Announced a plan to enter the Chinese mobile game market, teaming up with China's Chukong Technologies to co-publish "Superstar SMTOWN" in the second quarter 2015. Developed by Korea's Dalcomsoft inc., "Superstar SMTOWN" is a rhythm game featuring top K-Pop stars from SM Entertainment.

### **Introduction of Kakao GameShop**

- Launched on Apr. 1, 2015, Kakao GameShop is an independent mobile gaming platform developed by Daum Kakao
- Daum Kakao's first independent mobile gaming platform, which introduced new revenue sharing scheme with developers and users
- Easily adoptable from developer's perspective to use Kakao GameShop platform
- Currently 28 games are available and expect more games to be launched through Kakao GameShop
- By offering relatively higher fee to mobile game developers compared to the precedent Google Play and iOS app stores, Daum Kakao expects an increased level of game developers' engagement in the platform

### **Key Highlights of GameShop**



- Fundamental rationale of Kakao game shop is to create "win-win" structure with developers and users
- Developer's portion increase by 16% to 65% and user now take 10% which is new sharing scheme in the industry
- Providing a more favorable ecosystem to developers, Daum Kakao will maximize incentives to use the Kakao channel



# **Commerce & Payment**









### **Commerce-Related Services**

# Allows KakaoTalk users to send gifts and mobile coupons to friends



GiftShop

An embedded menu to KakaoTalk which facilitates users gifting

 Successfully entered the mobile commerce market leveraging its strong user base built on KakaoTalk





KakaoStyle

- Focused on tailored contents provision
- 160+ top shops/brands available
- 100,000+ browse-able items
- Merchandise of "Kakao Friends" characters sold throughout on-line and off-line brand stores, which are increasingly gaining popularity amongst all age levels
- Based on the current licensing model, "Kakao Friends" have created a diverse set of business opportunities from collaboration products including comics, animations, etc.
- Daum Kakao's board has agreed to spin off Kakao Friends business for more growth in Kakao Talk's character merchandising in May 2015

### **Payment-Related Services**





KakaoPay



Partner technology provider



In KakaoTalk



Major Korean credit card companies



**Current users** 

 The easiest and most convenient e-payment system in Korea with the highest level of security



BankWalletKakao



Major banks in Korea



Users



Between Kakao friends



Operated in partnership with KFTC

 Virtual mobile wallet that allows users to transfer money, make payments mobile/online & offline and withdraw cash from ATMs





# Latest Developments- KakaoTaxi

# **Connecting On-line to Off-line**



### KakaoTaxi

- Launched in Mar. 2015, KakaoTaxi is an O2O mobile application servicing both taxi drivers and taxi passengers
  - On mobile devices, users are able to enter current location and destination to search nearest available drivers
- The first full-scale, nationwide mobile taxi application to be commercially serviced in Korea
- KakaoTaxi is fully offered as a free service, targeting to improve user engagement in the application and ultimately in other Kakao applications
- For the better service quality, taxi drivers and customers are asked to mutually rate each other upon termination of transportation

### **Latest Operating Metrics**







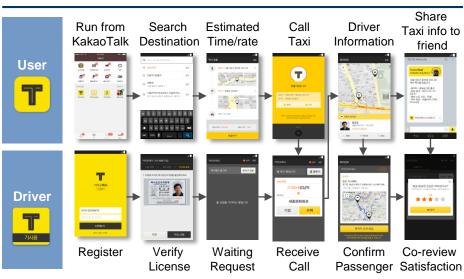
KakaoTaxi has soft-landed after initial launch with in general positive response from both drivers and users

KakaoTaxi Registered Taxis

Call-Taxi Coverage Rate

Accumulated Taxi Rides

### Service Scheme of KakaoTaxi



### Key Highlights of KakaoTaxi

	<ul> <li>Easy user departure and destination search based on the location based GPS services</li> </ul>
Easy Access	<ul><li>Easy access using KakaoTalk platform</li></ul>
	Provide estimated required time and fee rate at the initial search
Safety/	<ul> <li>Provision in advance and recording log of information of taxi driver</li> </ul>
Security	<ul> <li>Sharing taxi and drive information to the friends at boarding</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Among 250,000 registered taxi in Korea, only 63,000 uses call-based services</li> </ul>
Expandability	<ul> <li>Call-taxi service platform and know-hows is easily expandable and transferrable</li> </ul>

# **Financial Overview**

# **Summary Quarterly Financials**

(in million KRW)

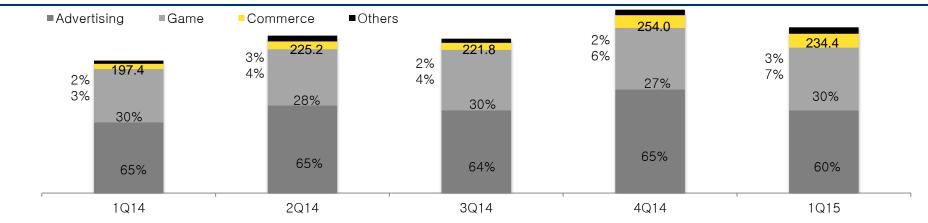
	1Q15	4Q14	1Q14	QoQ	YoY
Total Revenue	234,392	254,046	197,365	-8%	19%
Advertising	141,753	165,363	128,688	-14%	10%
Game	69,991	68,289	59,273	2%	18%
Commerce	15,526	14,284	5,818	9%	167%
Others	7,122	6,110	3,586	17%	99%
Operating Expense	194,040	188,632	146,749	3%	32%
Operating Income	40,352	65,414	50,615	-38%	-20%
% of Revenue	17%	26%	26%	-9%p	-9%p
EBIT	41,344	62,551	47,134	-34%	-12%
Net Income	30,846	51,743	40,166	-40%	-23%
EBITDA	57,744	81,702	62,423	-29%	-7%

Note: For the pre-merger periods, the above financials are based on unaudited pro forma combined financial information of Daum Communications Corp. and Kakao Corp.

# **Financial Overview (Cont'd)**

# **Historical Revenue Breakdown and Service Segmentation**

### Historical Quarterly Revenue Breakdown (W bn)



### **Categorization of Services for Each Revenue Segment**

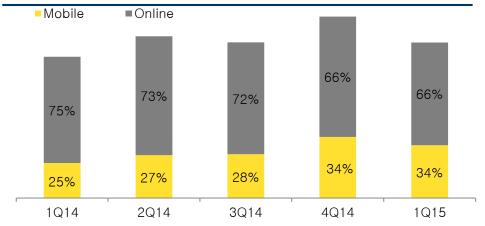
### **Advertising** Commerce **Others** Game Daum on-line & mobile ad. KakaoGame (KakaoTalk) GiftShop (KakaoTalk) B2C Emoticon (KakaoTalk) PlusFriend (KakaoTalk) Daum Game (Black Desert) KakaoStyle KakaoMusic YellowID (KakaoTalk) Brand product/stores KakaoPage Brand Emoticon (KakaoTalk) KakaoPay (KakaoTalk) KakaoTalk PC version ad. BankWalletKakao KakaoStory ad.

Note: For the pre-merger periods, the above financials are based on unaudited pro forma combined financial information of Daum Communications Corp. and Kakao Corp.

# Financial Overview (Cont'd)

# **Advertising and Game Revenues**

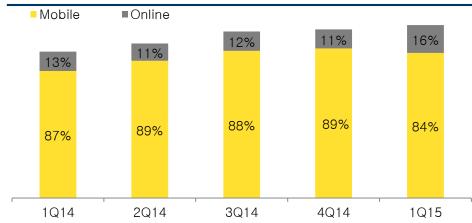
### **Quarterly Advertising Revenue Breakdown**



(W bn)	1Q14	2Q14	3Q14	4Q14	1Q15
Online	96.7	108.4	101.9	109.8	93.7
Mobile	32.0	39.0	40.0	55.5	48.1
Total	128.7	147.4	141.9	165.4	141.8

- Mobile advertising, posting a 50% YoY growth
  - Total advertising revenue growth (1Q 2015): 10% YoY
  - Online advertising growth (1Q 2015): -3% YoY
- Strong performance of mobile advertising platforms is primarily attributable to KakaoStory's robust revenue growth and Daum Shopping How and Ad@m's solid service

### **Quarterly Game Revenue Breakdown**



(W bn)	1Q14	2Q14	3Q14	4Q14	1Q15
Online	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.7	11.2
Mobile	51.5	55.6	59.6	60.6	58.8
Total	59.3	62.6	67.5	68.3	70.0

- Game revenue has been highly dependent on the mobile platform: however, newly launched online game revenue is the core growth component in the overall game business
  - Online game revenue growth (1Q 2015): 44% YoY, 46% QoQ
  - Mobile game revenue growth (1Q 2015): 14% YoY, -3% QoQ
- KakaoGame's growth continues:
  - Total 630 "for Kakao" games by 400 publishers/developers partners
  - 20-30 new "for Kakao" games every month

Note: For the pre-merger periods, the above financials are based on unaudited pro forma combined financial information of Daum Communications Corp. and Kakao Corp.

# **Financial Overview (Cont'd)**

# **Expenses**

(in million KRW)

	1Q15	4Q14	1Q14	QoQ	YoY
OP Expenses	194,040	188,632	146,749	3%	32%
Labor costs <sup>1)</sup>	51,803	47,242	40,396	10%	28%
Fringe benefits	9,970	8,782	7,276	14%	37%
Depreciation	11,455	10,596	8,544	8%	34%
Rental fees	5,034	4,287	3,310	17%	52%
Commissions <sup>2)</sup>	52,645	55,865	40,489	-6%	30%
Advertising <sup>3)</sup>	17,221	9,116	10,817	89%	59%
Bad Debt Exp.	(21)	1,583	(1,074)	-	-
Amortization	5,937	5,692	3,264	4%	82%
Outsourcing fees	8,452	7,111	6,861	19%	23%
Ad agency fees <sup>4)</sup>	24,418	30,154	21,221	-19%	15%
Event fees	171	1,833	279	-91%	-39%
Others	6,955	6,371	5,366	9%	30%

- 1) Labor costs increased due to annual base salary increase for 2015 and increased in number of subsidiaries' employees
- 2) Commission decreased mainly due to decrease in TAC related to network ad revenue
- 3) Advertising increased due to various marketing activities on the newly launched services including KakaoTaxi and KakaoPay.
- 4) Ad agency fees decreased due to the decrease in the related advertising revenue

daum	kakao
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Appendix: Detailed Financial Statements

Number of Employees / Subsidiaries

# Daum Kakao Consolidated Financial Statements (Pro-forma)

Daum Kakao Consolidate	Daum Kakao Consolidated Statements of Income						
(in million KRW)	1Q14	2Q14	3Q14	4Q14	1Q15		
Sales Revenues	197,365	225,172	221,803	254,046	234,392		
Advertising Platform	128,688	147,443	141,915	165,36 3	141,753		
Game Platform	59,273	62,574	67,464	68,289	69,991		
Commerce Platform	5,818	8,806	7,756	14,284	15,526		
Others	3,586	6,349	4,668	6,110	7,122		
Operating Expenses	146,749	163,065	191,044	188,632	194,040		
Labor costs	40,396	42,683	64,834	47,242	51,803		
Fringe benefits	7,276	9,757	9,460	8,782	9,970		
Depreciation	8,544	9,537	9,975	10,596	11,455		
Rental fees	3,310	3,760	3,880	4,287	5,034		
Commissions	40,489	43,951	49,532	55,865	52,645		
Advertising	10,817	8,875	11,314	9,116	17,221		
Bad debt expenses	-1,074	-23	-15	1,583	-21		
Amortization	3,264	3,256	3,279	5,692	5,937		
Outsourcing fees	6,861	8,080	7,826	7,111	8,452		
Ad Agency fees	21,221	26,659	25,360	30,154	24,418		
Event fees	279	410	307	1,833	171		
Others	5,366	6,119	5,292	6,371	6,955		
Operating Profit	50,615	62,107	30,759	65,414	40,352		
Operating Profit Margin	25.6%	27.6%	13.9%	25.7%	17.2%		
Other Revenues	207	1,267	175	485	1,339		
Other Expenses	5,510	1,527	29,943	6,345	2,715		
Financial Income	3,670	6,137	3,612	3,574	3,252		
Financial Expenses	299	1,520	-188	69	330		
Equity-method Income	-1,549	-1,558	-1,060	-508	-553		
Gains on Equity method investments	-	-	-	181	35		
losses on Equity method investments	1,549	1,558	1,060	689	588		
Profit before Income Tax Expenses	47,134	64,905	3,730	62,551	41,344		
Income Tax Expenses	6,968	9,033	-1,744	10,809	10,498		
Net Profit from Continued Operations	40,166	55,872	5,474	51,743	30,846		
Net Profit from Discontinued Operations	-	-	-11,790	-	-		
Net Profit	40,166	55,872	-6,316	51,743	30,846		
Net Profit of Controlling Interests	40,813	56,051	-5,127	51,914	31,097		
Net Profit of Non-controlling Interests	-648	-179	-1,189	-171	-250		

Daum Kakao Consolidated S	Statements of Financia	l Position
(in million KRW)	2014.12.31	2015.03.31
Current Assets	798,291	841,003
Cash and Cash Equivalents	451,228	474,733
Short-term Financial Instruments	184,548	200,350
Accounts Receivable	108,431	109,699
Other Current Financial Assets	25,843	20,858
Other Current Assets	24,709	32,033
Others	3,532	3,330
Non-Current Assets	1,969,734	2,012,217
Long-term Available for Sales	25,258	42,285
Equity Method Investments	18,712	29,102
Tangible Assets	196,894	204,469
Intangible Assets	1,688,974	1,685,639
Other Non-current Financial Assets	33,702	44,163
Other Non-current Assets	6,194	6,559
Total Assets	2,768,025	2,853,220
Liabilities	227,487	252,419
Trade Payables and Non-trade Payables	109,126	104,611
Accrued Expenses	5,443	5,581
Advances from Customers	34,488	23,484
Income Taxes Payable	20,680	34,545
Dividend Payable	-	10,030
Other Current Liabilities	57,751	74,168
Non-Current Liabilities	77,309	83,508
Non-Current Trade Payables and Non-trade Payal	·	7,137
Deferred Income Tax Liabilities	50,083	49.547
Other Non-Current Liabilities	23,864	26,824
Total Liabilities	304,797	335,927
Paid-in Capital	29,121	29,714
Capital Surplus	2,258,974	29,714
Capital Surplus Capital Adjustments	-26.268	-27,258
Capital Adjustments Accumulated Other Comprehensive Inco	,	-27,256 12,786
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Inco Retained Earnings	190,678	211,744
Non-controlling Interests	8,609	25,614
Total Equity	2,463,228	2,517,293
Total Liabilities & Equity	2,768,025	2,853,220
1 7	,,.	, ,

Note: For the pre-merger periods, the above financials are based on unaudited pro forma combined financial information of Daum Communications Corp. and Kakao Corp. In 3Q 2014, the Company experienced merger-related one-off expenses, and W20.3 bn in operating expense and W31.4 bn in non-operating expense have been normalized to illustrate a more realistic operating and net profits. One-off operating expenses include employee bonuses, stock-based compensations and consulting fees & commissions, and one-off non-operating expenses include impairment loss from revaluation of Daum and Kakao assets.

Detailed Financial Statements 16

# Daum Kakao Consolidated Financial Statements (K-IFRS)

Daum Kakao Consolidate	ed State	ments o	of Incom	ne	
(in million KRW)	1Q14	2Q14	3Q14	4Q14	1Q15
Sales Revenues	70,298	86,249	88,265	254,046	234,392
Advertising Platform	11,443	16,993	17,651	165,363	141,753
Game Platform	51,460	55,571	59,619	68,289	69,991
Commerce Platform	5,818	8,806	7,756	14,284	15,526
Others	1,577	4,880	3,238	6,110	7,122
Operating Expenses	34,878	40,785	58,136	188,632	194,040
Labor costs	13,319	14,956	29,154	47,242	51,803
Fringe benefits	1,395	2,741	2,335	8,782	9,970
Depreciation	1,953	2,193	2,407	10,596	11,455
Rental fees	902	1,480	1,415	4,287	5,034
Commissions	6,132	6,695	9,785	55,865	52,645
Advertising	8,068	5,308	6,395	9,116	17,221
Bad debt expenses	-	-	-	1,583	-21
Amortization	63	72	80	5,692	5,937
Outsourcing fees	-	-	-	7,111	8,452
Ad Agency fees	1,086	3,643	3,551	30,154	24,418
Event fees	20	76	144	1,833	171
Others	1,941	3,620	2,870	6,371	6,955
Operating Profit	35,420	45,465	30,129	65,414	40,352
Operating Profit Margin	25.6%	27.6%	13.9%	25.7%	17.2%
Other Revenues	43	899	79	485	1,339
Other Expenses	107	-6	6,270	6,345	2,715
Financial Income	899	1,134	1,174	3,574	3,252
Financial Expenses	124	193	174	69	330
Equity-method Income	-705	-691	-707	-508	-553
Gains on Equity method investments	-	-	-	181	35
losses on Equity method investments	705	691	707	689	588
Profit before Income Tax Expenses	35,426	46,619	24,232	62,551	41,344
Income Tax Expenses	3,602	4,346	251	10,809	10,498
Net Profit from Continued Operations Net Profit from Discontinued Operations	31,824	42,273	23,982	51,743	30,846
Net Profit	31,824	42,273	23,982	51,743	30,846
	31,824	42,273			,
Net Profit of Controlling Interests	31,824	42,33 <i>1</i> -64	24,029 -48	51,914 -171	31,097 -250
Net Profit of Non-controlling Interests	-	-04	-40	-171	-250

Daum Kakao Consolidated Stat	tements of	Financial Po	sition
(in million KRW)	2013.12.31	2014.12.31	2015.03.31
Current Assets	180,504	798,291	841,003
Cash and Cash Equivalents	23,417	451,228	474,733
Short-term Financial Instruments	105,039	184,548	200,350
Accounts Receivable	44,636	108,431	109,699
Other Current Financial Assets	4,953	25,843	20,858
Other Current Assets	2,459	24,709	32,033
Others	-	3,532	3,330
Non-Current Assets	36,696	1,969,734	2,012,217
Long-term Available for Sales	-	25,258	42,285
Equity Method Investments	10,484	18,712	29,102
Tangible Assets	20,316	196,894	204,469
Intangible Assets	1,370	1,688,974	1,685,639
Other Non-current Financial Assets	1,211	33,702	44,163
Other Non-current Assets	3,315	6,194	6,559
Total Assets	217,200	2,768,025	2,853,220
l inhilliainn	25.072	207.407	252 440
Liabilities	<b>35,872</b> 21,419	227,487	<b>252,419</b> 104,611
Trade Payables and Non-trade Payables	21,419	109,126 5,443	5,581
Accrued Expenses Advances from Customers	-	34,488	23,484
	-		34,545
Income Taxes Payable Dividend Payable	-	20,680	10,030
Other Current Liabilities	14,453	57,751	74,168
Other Current Liabilities	14,455	57,751	74,100
Non-Current Liabilities	4,072	77,309	83,508
Non-Current Trade Payables and Non-trade Payables	3,406	3,362	7,137
Deferred Income Tax Liabilities	-	50,083	49,547
Other Non-Current Liabilities	665	23,864	26,824
Total Liabilities	39,944	304,797	335,927
Paid-in Capital	20,997	29,121	29,714
Capital Surplus	112.347	2,258,974	2,264,694
Capital Adjustments	6.257	-26,268	-27,258
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	-2,917	2,114	12,786
Retained Earnings	40,573	190,678	211,744
Non-controlling Interests	-	8,609	25,614
Total Equity	177,257	2,463,228	2,517,293
Total Liabilities & Equity	217,200	2,768,025	2,853,220
Total Elabilities & Equity	217,200	2,700,023	2,000,220

<sup>\*</sup> Based on the merger accounting treatment under K-IFRS, financial statements of the Kakao Corp. are official financial statement of Daum Kakao for the pre-merger periods>

# **Employees / Subsidiaries**

	1Q14	2Q14	3Q14	4Q14	1Q15
Daum Kakao	2,162	2,272	2,250	2,262	2,255
L Daum	1,589	1,593	1,525		
L Kakao	573	679	725		
Daum Kakao Subsidiaries	1,059	1,089	1,217	1,269	1,348
Consolidated total	3,221	3,361	3,467	3,531	3,603

- · Above number of employees include full-time and part-time employees only
- Subsidiaries: Daum Global Holdings Corp., Daum Kakao Singapore Corp. Pte. Ltd., Daum Service Corp.,

Daum Service CHINA Co., Ltd., Daum Service CHINA YanJiao Co., Ltd., ImageOn Corp.,

Daum Finger Touch Co., Ltd., Digital View Operation Co., Ltd., Daum Game Co., Ltd., OnNet Co., Ltd.,

OnNet USA, Inc., OnNet Europe GmbH., OnNet, Inc., Dialoid Corp., TNK Factory Co., Ltd., Buzzpia Co., Ltd.,

Thinkreals Corp., Lotiple Inc., Kakao Lab Corp., Sunnyloft Corp., KAKAO SINGAPORE PTE. Ltd.,

Beijing KAKAO Co., Ltd., Ultra Caption Corp., Ltd., Ultra Interactive, Inc., KAKAO JAPAN Corp.,

Kids Note Inc., K-cube Venture Fund, Kakao Venture Fund, K-cube Ventures, K Venture Group

(Total 30 subsidiaries as of March 31, 2015)



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